## 2009 NWT Community Survey Housing Component

## **Overall Results**

January 2010



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### **2009 NWT Community Survey Housing Needs Component -- Highlights**

This report focuses on community housing needs from data collected by the 2009 NWT Community Survey. The survey was conducted by the NWT Bureau of Statistics in all communities in the Northwest Territories between January and March, 2009.

The 2009 NWT Community Survey continues the work of measuring and analyzing housing conditions in the Northwest Territories that has occurred for many years by examining nationally accepted indicators including suitability, adequacy and affordability. Suitability is defined as having the appropriate number of bedrooms for the characteristics and number of occupants as determined by the National Occupancy Standard requirements. Adequate housing must have running water, an indoor toilet, bathing and washing facilities and must not require major repairs. Affordable housing costs less than 30% of household income where shelter costs include utilities, water, heat, insurance, property taxes land lease costs and rent or mortgage payments.

If a dwelling does not meet one or more of these three conditions, suitability, adequacy or affordability, the dwelling is considered to have a housing problem. If a dwelling has a housing problem and a total household income below the Core Need Income Threshold (as determined by the NWT Housing Corporation), it is considered to be in core need.

In 2009, 19% of dwellings in the Northwest Territories were considered to be in core need. This compares with 16% in 2004 and 20% in 2000. The Nahendeh district had the highest proportion with just over 36% of dwellings in core need, followed closely by the Sahtu district with just under 36%. The North Slave district had the lowest proportion of dwellings in core need at 14%.

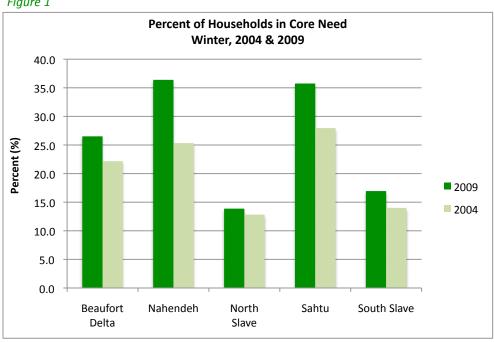


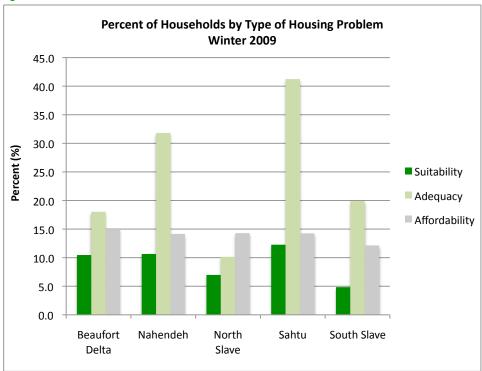
Figure 1

The percent of households in core need rose between 2004 and 2009 in all five districts. The greatest contributor to the increase was an increase in the percent of households with adequacy problems and

specifically those needing major repairs. Overall, some 16% of households in the Northwest Territories require major repairs. In some of the smaller communities, this ranges from 61% in Colville Lake to 29% in Sachs Harbour. For most of the regional centres between 10 – 15% require major repairs while in Yellowknife, only 4.3% of dwellings require major repairs. Overall, of the 33 communities in the Northwest Territories, 25 showed an increase in the percentage of households requiring major repairs.

Affordability issues are fairly consistent across all districts in the Northwest Territories. Overall, 14% of households have affordability issues with the South Slave having the lowest affordability problems at 12%. Historically, suitability has been the smallest housing problem in the NWT ranging from 10% of households in 2000 to nearly 8% in 2009.





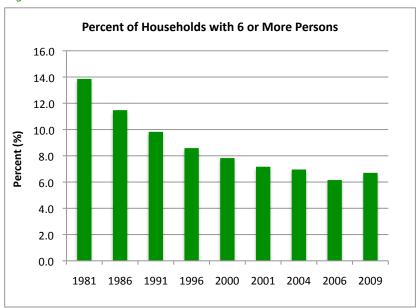
Just over half of all the dwellings in the NWT are owned by the resident. This varies from 22% in Ulukhaktok to 97% in Trout Lake. Some 34% of dwellings in Inuvik are owned compared with nearly 70% in Hay River, 62% in Fort Smith and 54% in Yellowknife. Home ownership in the NWT has increased from 30% in 1981 to 53% in 2009.

Nearly 48% of the dwellings in the NWT are rental properties, with 52% of these being private market rentals, 33% are public housing units and the remaining 15% are staff housing. The majority of communities have very small private rental markets with the exception of Inuvik, Hay River, Fort Smith and Yellowknife and to a lesser extent, Fort Simpson, Fort Liard and Norman Wells.

Private market rentals tend to require the least amount of maintenance while nearly 19% of owned homes and 24% of public housing units require major repairs. As a result, adequacy is the most prevalent problem for both owned homes and public housing units and although considerably lower, it also the most prevalent for staff housing. For private market rentals, nearly 22% had affordability problems, compared to 14% for owned homes, 8% for public housing units and 3% for staff housing.

There are a variety of other housing indicators used to assess the quality of housing including the percent of households with 6 persons or more and the average number of persons per dwelling. Since 1981, the percent of households with 6 persons or more has declined from nearly 14% to 7%, a drop of 50%. Similarly, the average number of persons per household has declined from 3.5 persons to 2.9 persons between 1981 and 2009.

Figure 3



The following statistical tables provide detailed housing results from the 2009 NWT Community Survey. Technical definitions, a description of the methodology and error measurements are in Appendix A while a copy of the questionnaire may be found in Appendix B.

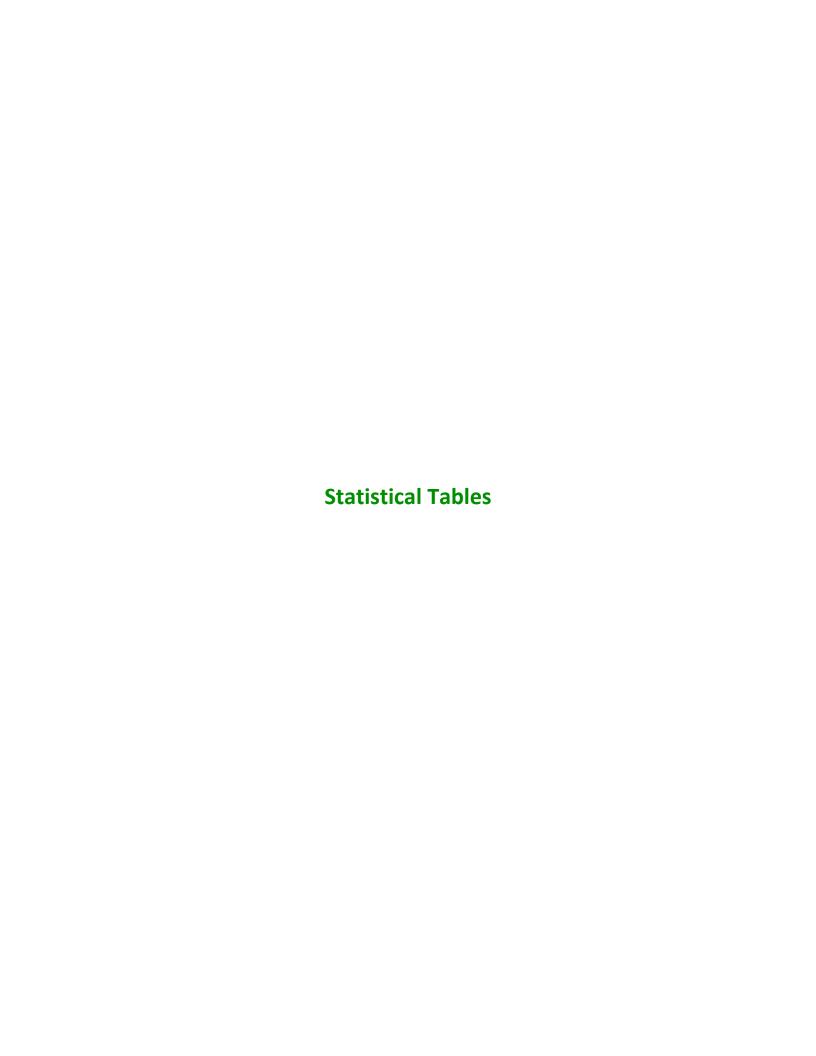


Table 1 Households by Housing Problems and Core Need Northwest Territories, Winter 2009

					HOUS	ING PR	OBLEMS					
	Total House	holds	Total*		Suitability		Adequac	у	Affordabil	ity	Core Nee	:d
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Northwest Territories	14,522	100	4,593	32	1,110	8	2,361	16	2,031	14	2,755	19
Beaufort Delta	2,380	100	876	37	249	10	429	18	357	15	631	27
Aklavik	228	100	99	43	26	11	80	35	10	4	82	36
Fort McPherson	268	100	88	33	44	16	41	15	21	8	75	28
Inuvik	1,280	100	432	34	85	7	134	10	271	21	250	20
Paulatuk	75	100	44	59	11	15	32	43	10	13	40	53
Sachs Harbour	47	100	17	36	-	0	14	30	6	13	12	26
Tsiigehtchic	59	100	24	41	12	20	16	27	3	5	11	19
Tuktoyaktuk	283	100	131	46	54	19	92	33	24	8	121	43
Ulukhaktok	140	100	41	29	18	13	20	14	11	8	40	29
Nahendeh	742	100	342	46	79	11	236	32	105	14	270	36
Fort Liard	170	100	103	61	35	21	76	45	26	15	80	47
Fort Simpson	442	100	147	33	32	7	89	20	53	12	112	25
Jean Marie River	20	100	13	65	4	20	6	30	8	40	13	65
Nahanni Butte	35	100	24	69	2	6	20	57	8	23	21	60
Trout Lake	33	100	22	67	4	12	17	52	5	15	18	55
Wrigley	42	100	33	79	2	5	28	67	5	12	27	64
North Slave	7,735	100	2,095	27	540	7	785	10	1,105	14	1,073	14
Behchokò	467	100	351	75	147	31	275	59	78	17	223	48
Detah	80	100	47	59	11	14	42	53	9	11	33	41
Gamètì	71	100	40	56	10	14	26	37	17	24	34	48
Łutselk'e	111	100	67	60	19	17	44	40	28	25	51	46
N'dilo	111	100	61	55	17	15	42	38	17	15	46	41
Wekweètì	35	100	21	60	5	14	20	57	2	6	17	49
Whatì	118	100	72	61	32	27	30	25	26	22	56	47
Yellowknife	6,742	100	1,435	21	300	4	305	5	928	14	614	9
Sahtu	856	100	435	51	105	12	353	41	122	14	306	36
Colville Lake	35	100	34	97	11	31	34	97	3	9	27	77
Délįne	174	100	125	72	23	13	103	59	29	17	96	55
Fort Good Hope	182	100	124	68	32	18	103	57	52	29	100	55
Norman Wells	307	100	78	25	11	4	67	22	14	5	23	7
Tulita	158	100	75	47	28	18	45	28	24	15	59	37
South Slave	2,809	100	844	30	136	5	559	20	341	12	476	17
Enterprise	40	100	13	33	1	3	11	28	6	15	7	18
Fort Providence	242	100	101	42	22	9	76	31	23	10	66	27
Fort Resolution	183	100	110	60	23	13	91	50	37	20	92	50
Fort Smith	883	100	224	25	26	3	138	16	108	12	160	18
Hay River	1,349	100	350	26	46	3	210	16	157	12	122	9
Hay River Reserve	94	100	39	41	14	15	31	33	9	10	28	30
Kakisa	18	100	6	33	3	17	2	11	1	6	1	6

<sup>\*</sup>Some households have more than one type of problem, therefore, the sum of the types of problems may exceed the total.

Table 2
Percent of Households with Housing Problems and in Core Need
Northwest Territories, 2000 - 2009

	% WIT	H HOUSING PRO	BLEMS		% IN CORE NEED	
	2009	2004	2000	2009	2004	2000
Northwest Territories	31.6	28.9	30.1	19.0	16.3	20.3
Beaufort-Delta	36.8	33.2	29.3	26.5	22.2	22.1
Aklavik	43.4	44.0	33.1	36.0	32.3	32.7
Fort McPherson	32.8	37.5	37.9	28.0	32.7	35.8
Inuvik	33.8	27.8	23.2	19.5	13.1	11.0
Paulatuk	58.7	49.4	43.9	53.3	34.6	43.9
Sachs Harbour	36.2	35.6	44.0	25.5	35.6	34.0
Tsiigehtchic	40.7	38.6	61.7	18.6	30.1	61.7
Tuktoyaktuk	46.3	37.6	35.3	42.8	31.9	32.2
Ulukhaktok	29.3	29.9	18.7	28.6	26.4	16.0
Nahendeh	46.1	42.3	36.2	36.4	25.3	30.6
Fort Liard	60.6	50.0	44.9	47.1	32.4	38.6
Fort Simpson	33.3	33.1	26.7	25.3	16.4	21.0
Jean Marie River	65.0	70.8	63.2	65.0	37.5	52.6
Nahanni Butte	68.6	58.3	48.5	60.0	47.2	45.5
Trout Lake	66.7	41.9	61.5	54.5	29.0	57.7
Wrigley	78.6	64.8	54.7	64.3	50.0	52.8
North Slave	27.1	24.5	26.8	13.9	12.8	14.9
Behchokò	75.2	54.6	57.5	47.8	37.4	51.4
Detah	58.8	34.4	31.7	41.3	23.4	20.6
Gamètì	56.3	43.4	72.9	47.9	25.0	62.9
Łutselk'e	60.4	58.4	55.7	45.9	46.4	48.5
N'dilo	55.0	54.3	51.9	41.4	40.2	43.0
Wekweètì	60.0	55.6	69.4	48.6	25.0	69.4
Whatì	61.0	50.8	70.4	47.5	36.3	64.3
Yellowknife	21.3	20.1	24.6	9.1	9.1	11.1
Sahtu	50.8	38.5	39.3	35.7	28.0	35.0
Colville Lake	97.1	100.0	100.0	77.1	75.8	87.1
Délįne	71.8	45.6	46.0	55.2	41.7	43.0
Fort Good Hope	68.1	54.8	61.1	54.9	36.9	60.0
Norman Wells	25.4	18.8	13.7	7.5	8.5	8.0
Tulita	47.5	43.6	48.2	37.3	35.7	43.2
South Slave	30.0	30.1	30.1	16.9	14.0	22.5
Enterprise	32.5	18.5	64.6	17.5	14.8	54.2
Fort Providence	41.7	37.0	44.4	27.3	20.4	40.1
Fort Resolution	60.1	46.2	47.1	50.3	33.7	43.9
Fort Smith	25.4	26.8	23.4	18.1	11.7	18.6
Hay River	25.9	26.2	24.9	9.0	9.3	14.4
Hay River Reserve	41.5	56.3	62.1	29.8	35.0	60.9
Kakisa	33.3	78.6	46.7	5.6	35.7	13.3

Sources: NWT Community Surveys and NWT Housing Needs Survey

Table 3 Households by Number of Residents Northwest Territories, Winter 2009

	Total House	holds	1 Perso	n	2 - 3 Perso	ons	4 - 5 Perso	ons	6 Persons or	more
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Northwest Territories	14,522	100	2,890	20	6,871	47	3,788	26	973	7
Beaufort-Delta	2,380	100	621	26	1,001	42	576	24	181	8
Aklavik	228	100	77	34	83	36	52	23	16	7
Fort McPherson	268	100	73	27	102	38	63	24	30	11
Inuvik	1,280	100	328	26	590	46	303	24	58	5
Paulatuk	75	100	11	15	24	32	26	35	14	19
Sachs Harbour	47	100	12	26	21	45	14	30	-	-
Tsiigehtchic	59	100	16	27	22	37	10	17	11	19
Tuktoyaktuk	283	100	72	25	98	35	77	27	37	13
Ulukhaktok	140	100	31	22	62	44	31	22	16	11
Nahendeh	742	100	176	24	321	43	186	25	60	8
Fort Liard	170	100	30	18	64	38	52	31	24	14
Fort Simpson	442	100	113	26	205	46	103	23	21	5
Jean Marie River	20	100	3	15	6	30	6	30	5	25
Nahanni Butte	35	100	7	20	12	34	11	31	5	14
Trout Lake	33	100	7	21	14	42	12	36	-	-
Wrigley	42	100	15	36	20	48	2	5	5	12
North Slave	7,735	100	1,240	16	3,841	50	2,143	28	510	7
Behchokò	467	100	67	14	134	29	135	29	131	28
Detah	80	100	15	19	36	45	18	23	11	14
Gamètì	71	100	9	13	24	34	19	27	19	27
Łutselk'e	111	100	23	21	46	41	34	31	9	8
N'dilo	111	100	20	18	52	47	25	23	15	14
Wekweètì	35	100	6	17	8	23	14	40	8	23
Whatì	118	100	22	19	35	30	29	25	31	26
Yellowknife	6,742	100	1,079	16	3,507	52	1,869	28	287	2
Sahtu	856	100	211	25	363	42	203	24	78	9
Colville Lake	35	100	9	26	12	34	5	14	9	26
Délįne	174	100	43	25	67	39	48	28	16	g
Fort Good Hope	182	100	47	26	70	38	43	24	23	13
Norman Wells	307	100	79	26	159	52	56	18	13	4
Tulita	158	100	33	21	56	35	51	32	18	11
South Slave	2,809	100	641	23	1,345	48	678	24	144	5
Enterprise	40	100	9	23	20	50	8	20	2	5
Fort Providence	242	100	46	19	98	40	82	34	16	7
Fort Resolution	183	100	52	28	73	40	47	26	12	7
Fort Smith	883	100	213	24	453	51	186	21	31	4
Hay River	1,349	100	304	23	657	49	317	23	70	5
Hay River Reserve	94	100	14	15	34	36	35	37	11	12
Kakisa	18	100	3	17	9	50	3	17	2	11

Table 4 Percent of Households with 6 Persons or More Northwest Territories, 1981 - 2009

			% OF H	OUSEHOLDS	WITH 6 PERSC	ONS OR MORE			
	2009	2006	2004	2001	2000	1996	1991	1986	1981
Northwest Territories	6.7	6.2	7.0	7.2	7.8	8.6	9.8	11.5	13.9
Beaufort-Delta									
Aklavik	7.0	6.8	10.5	9.1	13.8	14.0	16.3	21.1	27.3
Fort McPherson	11.2	11.3	14.5	14.6	13.7	15.4	23.7	26.5	36.0
Inuvik	4.5	6.0	6.0	6.4	8.8	7.6	7.3	9.5	10.3
Paulatuk	18.7	20.0	22.2	21.4	25.8	45.5	40.0	25.0	60.0
Sachs Harbour	-		4.4		2.0				
Tsiigehtchic	18.6	16.7	13.3	16.7	21.7	••	12.5	16.7	40.0
Tuktoyaktuk	13.0	12.7	16.1	16.4	17.0	19.6	16.3	29.3	42.9
Ulukhaktok	11.4	7.4	4.2	7.7	6.0	12.0	14.3	26.7	38.5
Nahendeh									
Fort Liard	14.1	14.3	9.3	12.5	13.9	13.8	18.5	26.3	40.0
Fort Simpson	4.8	4.6	5.9	4.9	6.0	6.0	8.0	13.8	15.7
Jean Marie River	25.0		12.5		10.5				
Nahanni Butte	14.3		2.8		9.1		••		
Trout Lake	-	••	-	••	3.8		••	••	
Wrigley	11.9		11.1		11.3		10.0		
North Slave									
Behchokò	28.1	27.0	23.8	24.4	29.7	31.1	34.9	46.0	48.9
Detah	13.8	13.3	15.6	20.0	19.0		28.6	33.3	33.3
Gamètì	26.8	26.7	21.1	28.6	34.3	36.4	50.0	42.9	57.1
Łutselk'e	8.0	9.1	10.4	21.4	21.6	17.6	28.6	30.0	44.4
N'dilo	13.4		21.7		17.7	••	••		••
Wekweètì	22.2		27.8		16.7				
Whatì	26.5	22.7	24.2	35.0	36.7	29.4	61.5	50.0	57.1
Yellowknife	4.3	3.3	4.0	4.2	3.8	5.1	5.4	4.9	5.7
Sahtu									
Colville Lake	25.7		21.2		29.0				
Délįne	9.2	8.6	12.8	16.1	14.5	17.1	30.8	42.9	33.3
Fort Good Hope	12.6	11.4	18.5	19.4	20.5	20.0	32.1	34.8	31.6
Norman Wells	4.2	3.3	2.3	3.7	3.0	5.4	2.2	4.4	7.4
Tulita	11.4	13.8	13.6	19.2	20.9	19.2	18.2	37.5	23.1
South Slave									
Enterprise	5.1		7.4		4.2				
Fort Providence	6.6	6.4	9.4	8.7	12.7	11.4	21.2	36.0	38.5
Fort Resolution	6.5	5.7	2.9	5.1	6.4	8.3	6.3	20.8	20.8
Fort Smith	3.5	4.0	5.4	4.9	3.7	8.3	9.1	8.8	13.5
Hay River	5.2	4.9	4.2	4.4	4.8	5.7	4.6	6.2	7.8
Hay River Reserve	11.7	16.7	16.3	13.3	17.2	14.3	27.3	25.0	
Kakisa	11.8		7.1						

For census years (1981, 1986, 1991, 1996, 2001 & 2006), percentages are not provided for communities with 50 or fewer dwellings due to the distortions caused by random rounding procedures.

Table 5 Average Number of Persons per Household Northwest Territories, 1981 - 2009

				NUMBER OF					
	2009	2006	2004	2001	2000	1996	1991	1986	1981
				No.	of Persons				
Northwest Territories	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.5
Beaufort-Delta									
Aklavik	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.8	3.2	3.3	3.7	3.9	4.2
Fort McPherson	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.9	4.3	4.7
Inuvik	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.1
Paulatuk	3.8	3.9	3.8	4.1	4.2	5.0	4.9	4.9	6.0
Sachs Harbour	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.1	2.9	3.3	3.1	3.6	4.6
Tsiigehtchic	3.0	2.9	2.7	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.9	3.7	4.6
Tuktoyaktuk	3.2	3.1	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.6	4.4	5.3
Ulukhaktok	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.4	4.0	4.6
Nahendeh									
Fort Liard	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.6	4.0	5.0
Fort Simpson	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.8	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.3	3.6
Jean Marie River	3.6	3.4	3.1	2.5	3.4	2.9	3.3	5.3	5.5
Nahanni Butte	3.3	3.3	2.9		3.5	3.1	3.7	4.4	5.6
Trout Lake	2.9	3.0	2.6	2.8	3.1	2.8	3.1	3.4	3.8
Wrigley	2.6	2.7	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.5	4.4	4.7
North Slave									
Behchokò	4.4	4.2	4.0	3.9	4.5	4.4	4.8	5.4	5.7
Detah	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.4	4.2	4.3	5.3
Gamètì	4.0	3.7	3.9	3.9	4.6	4.4	4.9	5.3	5.7
Łutselk'e	3.1	2.9	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.6	4.0	5.0	5.3
N'dilo	3.3		3.6		3.9				
Wekweètì	4.0	3.9	4.2	3.6	4.1	3.9	6.0	6.5	5.2
Whati	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.5	4.7	4.8	5.8	6.6	7.7
Yellowknife	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.8
Sahtu									
Colville Lake	3.9	3.4	3.5	4.0	4.0	4.5	4.3	4.6	3.9
Délįne	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.4	3.7	3.6	4.2	5.0	4.8
Fort Good Hope	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.7	4.3	4.8	4.5
Norman Wells	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.7	3.0
Tulita	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.4	4.2	4.0
South Slave									
Enterprise	2.8	2.4	2.9	2.4	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0
Fort Providence	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.9	4.5	4.6
Fort Resolution	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.3	3.6	3.8
Fort Smith	2.6	2.7	3.0	2.6	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.4
Hay River	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0
Hay River Reserve	3.5	3.4	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.9	4.3	
Kakisa	3.1	5.0	2.9	2.7	2.9				5.8

Table 6 Percent of Households Needing Major Repairs Northwest Territories, 1981 - 2009

			% OF H	OUSEHOLDS	NEEDING MA	JOR REPAIRS			
	2009	2006	2004	2001	2000	1996	1991	1986	1981
Northwest Territories	15.7	17.6	12.4	16.0	14.3	14.2	17.4		13.2
Beaufort-Delta									
Aklavik	35.1	38.6	35.1	27.3	18.1	23.3	27.9		27.3
Fort McPherson	14.9	30.2	17.1	20.8	23.2	21.2	21.1		40.0
Inuvik	10.1	18.1	8.4	18.2	8.2	15.1	13.6		7.6
Paulatuk	42.7	33.3	14.8	28.6	24.2	27.3	20.0		20.0
Sachs Harbour	29.2		28.9		26.0				
Tsiigehtchic	27.1	33.3	27.7	25.0	23.3	22.2	25.0		-
Tuktoyaktuk	32.4	21.8	23.7	20.0	15.2	23.5	28.6		39.3
Ulukhaktok	13.6	19.2	24.3	7.7	6.0	12.0	9.5		46.2
Nahendeh									
Fort Liard	43.5	42.9	33.0	15.6	34.2	24.1	25.9		60.0
Fort Simpson	17.9	27.9	18.8	19.8	16.2	19.0	21.3		23.5
Jean Marie River	28.6		62.5		57.9				
Nahanni Butte	54.3		50.0	••	39.4	••			
Trout Lake	48.5		16.1		50.0				
Wrigley	59.5		53.7		47.2		20.0		
North Slave									
Behchokò	58.0	28.9	21.0	21.8	31.5	17.6	36.5		19.1
Detah	53.2	18.8	10.9	20.0	17.5	18.2	42.9		33.3
Gamètì	36.6	33.3	25.0	28.6	58.6	45.5	50.0		14.3
Łutselk'e	40.0	30.4	46.4	28.6	30.9	17.6	50.0		22.2
N'dilo	38.2		25.0		30.4	••			
Wekweètì	57.1		33.3		47.2				
Whatì	24.6	31.8	24.2	25.0	48.0	17.6	53.8		85.7
Yellowknife	4.3	8.8	4.3	9.9	7.3	8.2	10.0		7.1
Sahtu									
Colville Lake	61.1		84.8		100.0				
Déline	59.5	20.0	26.7	22.6	18.5	25.7	19.2		19.0
Fort Good Hope	56.6	48.6	39.3	35.5	47.9	42.9	46.4		26.3
Norman Wells	21.8	21.7	7.0	11.1	5.7	19.6	13.0		3.7
Tulita	28.5	13.8	21.4	23.1	35.3	26.9	22.7		30.8
South Slave									
Enterprise	19.5		-		41.7				
Fort Providence	31.4	25.5	21.5	19.6	25.0	20.5	39.4		15.4
Fort Resolution	48.1	40.0	35.6	43.6	36.4	22.2	37.5		45.8
Fort Smith	14.9	23.7	15.9	19.0	12.3	13.4	20.1		11.1
Hay River	15.3	20.2	10.4	20.9	13.4	17.2	19.2		11.7
Hay River Reserve	31.9	41.2	30.0	40.0	50.6	42.9	36.4		
Kakisa	11.1		42.9		40.0				

For census years (1981, 1986, 1991, 1996, 2001 & 2006), percentages are not provided for communities with 50 or fewer dwellings due to the distortions caused by random rounding procedures.

Table 7 Households by Monthly Housing Costs Northwest Territories, Winter 2009

	All Househ	olds			MON	THLY HOU	SING COSTS			
	All Housen	olas	Less than \$	500	\$500 - \$99	99	\$1,000 - \$1,	499	\$1,500 or n	nore
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	9
Northwest Territories	14,522	100	2,926	20	2,236	15	3,203	22	6,156	42
Beaufort-Delta	2,380	100	870	37	391	16	370	16	749	33
Aklavik	228	100	140	61	52	23	20	9	17	
Fort McPherson	268	100	126	47	61	23	48	18	33	12
Inuvik	1,280	100	279	22	159	12	215	17	627	49
Paulatuk	75	100	29	39	19	25	15	20	11	15
Sachs Harbour	47	100	16	34	13	28	12	26	6	13
Tsiigehtchic	59	100	27	46	13	22	10	17	9	15
Tuktoyaktuk	283	100	160	57	51	18	39	14	33	12
Ulukhaktok	140	100	92	66	23	16	11	8	14	10
Nahendeh	742	100	240	32	178	24	168	23	157	2:
Fort Liard	170	100	59	35	55	32	38	22	18	1:
Fort Simpson	442	100	110	25 55	86 9	19 45	116 1	26 5	130	29
Jean Marie River	20	100	11							-
Nahanni Butte	35	100	18	51	8	23	7	20	2	(
Trout Lake	33	100	16 26	48	15	45	-	-	2	1
Wrigley	42	100	26	62	6	14	6	14	4	10
North Slave	7,735	100	816	11	856	11	1,868	24	4,195	54
Behchokò	467	100	140	30	131	28	107	23	89	19
Detah	80	100	39	49	26	33	7	9	9	13
Gamètì	71	100	25	35	16	23	14	20	16	23
Łutselk'e	111	100	50	45	23	21	20	18	18	16
N'dilo	111	100	34	31	30	27	19	17	28	25
Wekweètì	35	100	6	17	14	40	6	17	9	26
Whatì	118	100	33	28	43	36	22	19	20	17
Yellowknife	6,742	100	489	7	574	9	1,673	25	4,006	59
Sahtu	856	100	329	38	189	22	158	18	180	2:
Colville Lake	35	100	21	60	5	14	3	9	5	14
Déljne	174	100	82	47	36	21	29	17	27	16
Fort Good Hope	182	100	76	42	40	22	36	20	31	17
Norman Wells	307	100	92	30	65	21	58	19	92	30
Tulita	158	100	58	37	42	27	33	21	25	16
South Slave	2,809	100	673	24	622	22	639	23	876	3:
Enterprise	40	100	7	18	17	43	2	5	14	3!
Fort Providence	242	100	96	40	83	34	42	17	20	3.
Fort Resolution	183	100	83		53	29	27	15	20	
Fort Resolution Fort Smith	183 883	100	83 238	45 27	207		27 255	15 29		1:
				27		23			183	2:
Hay River Poservo	1,349	100	183	14	229	17 20	301	22 10	635	47
Hay River Reserve	94	100	55	59	27	29	9	10	2	7
Kakisa	18	100	10	56	6	33	1	6	1	(

Table 8 Households by Tenure Northwest Territories, Winter 2009

	Total House	holds	OWNED	ı	RENTED	,			Type of Ren			
							Private Mai		Public Hous		Staff Hou	
	No.	<u>%</u>	No.	<u>%</u>	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Northwest Territories	14,522	100	7,623	52	6,899	48	3,600	25	2,249	15	1,050	7
Beaufort-Delta	2,380	100	802	34	1,578	66	520	22	835	35	222	9
Aklavik	228	100	77	34	151	66	11	5	134	59	6	3
Fort McPherson	268	100	120	45	148	55	16	6	120	45	13	5
Inuvik	1,280	100	432	34	848	66	458	36	240	19	149	12
Paulatuk	75	100	19	25	56	75	8	11	42	56	5	7
Sachs Harbour	47	100	14	30	33	70	3	6	23	49	7	15
Tsiigehtchic	59	100	28	47	31	53	8	14	23	39	1	2
Tuktoyaktuk	283	100	81	29	202	71	9	3	167	59	27	10
Ulukhaktok	140	100	31	22	109	78	7	5	87	62	15	11
Nahendeh	742	100	454	61	288	39	145	20	105	14	38	5
Fort Liard	170	100	102	60	68	40	57	34	-	-	11	6
Fort Simpson	442	100	243	55	199	45	79	18	96	22	23	5
Jean Marie River	20	100	13	65	7	35	7	35	-	-	-	-
Nahanni Butte	35	100	33	94	2	6	1	3	-	-	1	3
Trout Lake	33	100	32	97	1	3	-	-	-	-	1	3
Wrigley	42	100	31	74	11	26	1	2	9	21	1	2
North Slave	7,735	100	4,169	54	3,566	46	2,367	31	589	8	610	8
Behchokò	467	100	251	54	216	46	13	3	168	36	35	7
Detah	80	100	41	51	39	49	3	4	36	45	-	-
Gamètì	71	100	47	66	23	32	8	11	8	11	7	10
Łutselk'e	111	100	60	54	51	46	7	6	37	33	7	6
N'dilo	111	100	53	48	58	52	22	20	36	32	-	-
Wekweètì	35	100	23	66	12	34	12	34	-	-	-	-
Whati	118	100	73	62	45	38	10	8	16	14	20	17
Yellowknife	6,742	100	3,621	54	3,121	46	2,292	34	289	4	541	8
Sahtu	856	100	380	44	476	56	113	13	246	29	117	14
Colville Lake	35	100	30	86	5	14	1	3	-	-	4	11
Délįne	174	100	64	37	110	63	11	6	88	51	10	6
Fort Good Hope	182	100	104	57	78	43	17	9	53	29	9	5
Norman Wells	307	100	117	38	190	62	72	23	36	12	81	26
Tulita	158	100	65	41	93	59	12	8	69	44	11	7
South Slave	2,809	100	1,817	65	992	35	455	16	473	17	63	2
Enterprise	40	100	28	70	11	28	11	28	-	-	-	-
Fort Providence	242	100	118	49	124	51	22	9	94	39	8	3
Fort Resolution	183	100	105	57	79	43	7	4	63	34	9	5
Fort Smith	883	100	546	62	336	38	182	21	138	16	17	2
Hay River	1,349	100	941	70	408	30	218	16	169	13	21	2
Hay River Reserve	94	100	64	68	30	32	13	14	10	11	6	6
Kakisa	18	100	15	83	3	17	2	11	-	-	1	6

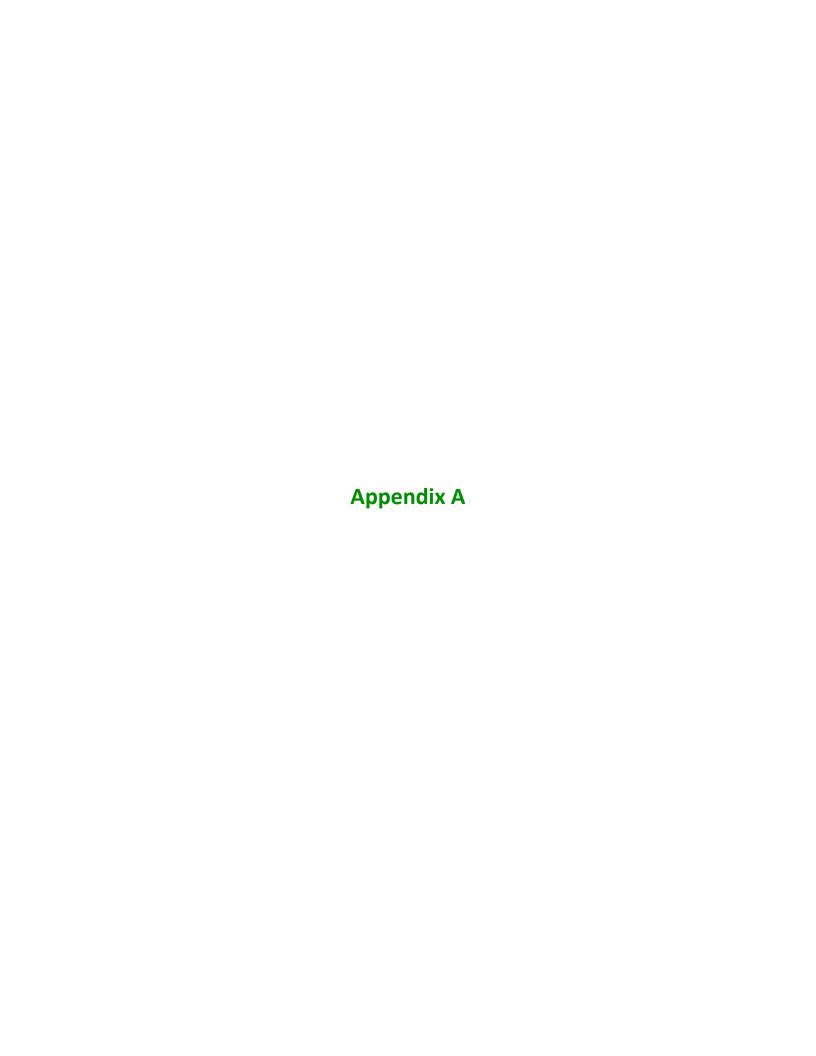
Table 9 Percent of Households Owned by Occupant Northwest Territories, 1981 - 2009

			% 0	F HOUSEHOLL	S OWNED BY	DCCUPANT			
	2009	2006	2004	2001	2000	1996	1991	1986	1981
Northwest Territories	52.5	52.8	52.7	53.2	49.3	48.8	41.5	36.5	30.2
Beaufort-Delta									
Aklavik	33.8	34.1	31.0	34.1	27.6	30.2	32.6	15.8	12.1
Fort McPherson	44.8	41.5	40.9	43.8	42.5	44.2	42.1	41.2	40.0
Inuvik	33.8	33.7	35.0	34.0	29.5	29.8	18.6	16.2	9.7
Paulatuk	25.3	26.7	28.4	35.7	37.9	36.4	30.0	25.0	-
Sachs Harbour	29.8		17.8		38.0				
Tsiigehtchic	47.5	41.7	45.8	50.0	46.7	77.8	37.5	33.3	20.0
Tuktoyaktuk	28.6	35.2	23.3	30.9	23.5	25.5	18.4	14.6	7.1
Ulukhaktok	22.1	26.9	20.8	23.1	26.7	20.0	14.3	6.7	-
Nahendeh									
Fort Liard	60.0	60.0	64.8	62.5	66.5	69.0	70.4	78.9	86.7
Fort Simpson	55.0	56.3	52.6	51.9	49.9	50.0	40.0	32.8	35.3
Jean Marie River	65.0		87.5		78.9				
Nahanni Butte	94.3		97.2		90.9				
Trout Lake	97.0		87.1		80.8				
Wrigley	73.8		81.5	80.0	79.2		70.0		
North Slave									
Behchokò	53.7	52.2	46.9	55.1	44.4	47.3	39.7	38.0	34.0
Detah	51.3	56.3	48.4	60.0	55.6	45.5	57.1	50.0	66.7
Gamètì	66.2	71.4	61.8	78.6	87.1	81.8	80.0	85.7	85.7
Łutselk'e	54.1	54.5	56.0	50.0	61.9	58.8	42.9	70.0	55.6
N'dilo	47.7	••	59.8		60.8	••			
Wekweètì	65.7	••	69.4		75.0	••			
Whatì	61.9	60.9	69.4	60.0	74.5	64.7	84.6	90.0	85.7
Yellowknife	53.7	53.7	56.1	53.9	50.0	50.3	41.7	37.5	29.4
Sahtu									
Colville Lake	85.7	••	75.8		87.1				
Délįne	36.8	37.1	28.9	41.9	26.5	28.6	30.8	19.0	23.8
Fort Good Hope	57.1	57.1	51.8	61.3	62.1	62.9	60.7	60.9	47.4
Norman Wells	38.1	38.3	44.6	42.6	40.2	32.1	19.6	24.4	11.1
Tulita	41.1	37.9	33.6	46.2	39.6	23.1	36.4	25.0	15.4
South Slave									
Enterprise	70.0		70.4		72.9				
Fort Providence	48.8	50.0	47.9	45.7	43.3	43.2	36.4	36.0	23.1
Fort Resolution	57.4	60.0	50.5	56.4	49.7	50.0	46.9	50.0	45.8
Fort Smith	61.8	61.3	60.5	64.4	58.4	58.6	47.4	50.7	39.7
Hay River	69.8	66.7	67.0	65.1	64.0	64.3	54.8	49.2	39.4
Hay River Reserve	68.1	70.6	83.8	80.0	93.1	14.3	-	-	
Kakisa	83.3		85.7		86.7				

For census years (1981, 1986, 1991, 1996, 2001 & 2006), percentages are not provided for communities with 50 or fewer dwellings due to the distortions caused by random rounding procedures.

Table 10 Selected Characteristics by Tenure Northwest Territories, Winter 2009

	All Households Owned		Rented		Type of rental							
	All Housell	oius	Owned	ı	Kented	_	Private Ma	rket	Public Hou	sing	Staff hou	ıse
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
All Households	14,522	100	7,623	100	6,899	100	3,600	100	2,249	100	1,050	100
Type of Problem												
Any Housing Problems	4,593	32	2,486	33	2,107	31	1,082	30	863	38	162	15
Suitability Problems	1,110	8	551	7	559	8	207	6	310	14	42	4
Adequacy Problems	2,361	16	1,486	19	875	13	237	7	538	24	100	10
Affordability Problems	2,030	14	1,029	13	1,002	15	785	22	180	8	36	3
Core Need	2,755	19	1,234	16	1,521	22	712	20	743	33	66	6
Type of Maintenance Require	ed											
Regular maintenance	7,548	52	3,650	48	3,898	57	2,261	63	1,060	47	577	55
Minor repairs	4,688	32	2,545	33	2,143	31	1,108	31	654	29	381	36
Major repairs	2,287	16	1,428	19	859	12	232	6	535	24	92	g
Number of Persons in Dwellin	ng											
1 Person	2,890	20	1,017	13	1,873	27	1,014	28	624	28	234	22
2 - 3 Persons	6,871	47	3,523	46	3,349	49	1,832	51	930	41	587	56
4 - 5 Persons	3,788	26	2,403	32	1,385	20	652	18	512	23	221	21
6 Persons or more	973	7	680	9	293	4	103	3	182	8	7	1
Housing Costs												
Less than \$500	2,926	20	745	10	2,182	32	175	5	1,705	76	302	29
\$500 - \$999	2,236	15	1,478	19	758	11	260	7	268	12	231	22
\$1,000 - \$1,499	3,203	22	1,517	20	1,686	24	1,146	32	161	7	380	36
\$1,500 or more	6,156	42	3,884	51	2,273	33	2,020	56	115	5	138	13



#### **TECHNICAL DEFINITIONS**

The key measure in describing the number of households that are facing housing pressures in the Northwest Territories is core need. The definition of core need and the related housing problems are nationally set and must be used for targeting of federal funding. Although defined below, core need can generally be described as a household that has a housing problem and has a total household income below the community core need income threshold (CNIT).

The following are technical definitions of terms that are used to describe housing conditions in the Northwest Territories in this report.

#### **Housing Problem**

Housing problems included in this survey are divided into three categories: suitability, adequacy, and affordability. A household is considered to have a housing problem if it has a suitability, adequacy or affordability problem.

#### Suitability

Suitability refers to the problem of overcrowding or whether a household has enough bedrooms appropriate for the number of people. The number of bedrooms required for a household is determined by the *National Occupancy Standards*, which specify:

- a minimum of one and a maximum of two persons per bedroom;
- each cohabiting couple must have their own bedroom;
- household members aged 18 or more need a separate bedroom, unless married or cohabiting spouses; and
- dependants aged five or older of the opposite sex do not share a bedroom.

#### **Adequacy**

Adequacy refers to the physical condition of a dwelling or whether a household has basic facilities to provide a safe and healthy environment.

A household has an adequacy problem if the dwelling is:

- without hot and cold running water; or
- · without an indoor toilet; or
- · without installed bath or shower; or
- · without kitchen or bathroom sink; or
- requiring major repairs as evaluated by the household. Major repairs include more serious defects in the structural condition of the dwelling, as well as in the plumbing, electrical and heating systems.

#### **Affordability**

Affordability problems exist when a household pays an excessive amount for shelter. A household has an affordability problem if more than 30% of a household's income is paid to shelter costs (see detailed costs under the CNIT description).

#### **Core Need Income Threshold (CNIT)**

The CNIT is the income limit for each community that represents the amount of income a household must have to afford the cost of owning and operating a home or, in market communities, renting a home without government assistance. The cost of owning and operating a home takes into consideration:

- The amount of the mortgage payment based on mortgage value (principle including land costs and interest) and amortized over 25 years.
- Shelter costs which include monthly taxes, monthly power, monthly heating, monthly domestic water and sewer, insurance premiums and anticipated maintenance costs.

Monthly payments based on the above criteria are calculated and the income threshold represents an income that will support these payments without a household spending more than 30% of their gross income to own and operate the home.

#### **Core Need**

If a household has any one housing problem (suitability, adequacy, or affordability) or a combination of problems, and a total household income below the CNIT, the household is considered to be in core need.

#### **METHODOLOGY**

#### **Overview of Survey Operations**

The 2009 NWT Community Survey was conducted between January and March 2009 in all communities in the Northwest Territories. The questionnaire was developed by the NWT Bureau of Statistics in conjunction with numerous departments within the GNWT as well as the NWT Housing Corporation; a copy of the questionnaire is provided in Appendix B.

The NWT Bureau of Statistics recruited and trained senior interviewers who in turn, recruited and trained community interviewers to assist them in completing the survey. Training materials and an interviewer manual with operational procedures were provided to both the senior and community interviewers.

Phone interviews were conducted in Fort Smith, Hay River, Inuvik and Yellowknife while personal interviews were conducted in all other communities. Random digit dialing (RDD) techniques were used for the phone communities and area frame sampling using the NWT Bureau of Statistics dwelling frame was employed for face-to-face communities. Random sampling was used in the following communities:

Behchokò Inuvik

Fort Simpson Norman Wells
Fort Smith Tuktoyaktuk
Hay River Yellowknife

In the remaining NWT communities, an attempt was made to survey all dwellings to ensure sample sizes large enough for the release of community level statistics. Population residing in unorganized areas were excluded from the survey.

A survey questionnaire was completed for each sampled dwelling by the head of the household, where possible. The survey included information for all persons who normally resided in the dwelling; where an individual was not present, responses were accepted from other household members.

#### **Data Entry and Processing**

As senior interviewers returned completed questionnaires to the NWT Bureau of Statistics, each questionnaire was reviewed and obvious corrections and edits were made. In some cases, respondents were re-contacted for clarification of survey responses. Data entry was completed directly from questionnaires on a database developed by the Bureau of Statistics, while statistical tables were prepared using the Statistical Package for the Social Sciences (SPSS). Following data entry, computer-assisted edits were performed to check for data entry errors and logical inconsistencies among responses.

Where critical information for defining specific concepts such as core need were missing, an attempt was made to assign values based on other answers for the questionnaire. Where this was not possible, imputation procedures were used. The statistical file was weighted so that housing statistics were based on estimated counts of households at the community level. As a result of weighting procedures, totals for tables in this report are not necessarily the exact sum of their components.

#### Sampling and Non-Sampling Errors

Every survey has errors that can be split into two categories: sampling errors and non-sampling errors. Sampling errors refer to the variations caused by surveying a portion of the population rather than the entire population. Information on the sample sizes and sampling errors is summarized in Table A1. Community, district and territorial level standard errors and coefficients of variation are provided for the estimates of core housing need. This information should be considered when statistics from this report are being used.

The standard error statistic is used to determine confidence intervals for estimates of population values based on a sample. Most often, the 95 percent confidence interval, which should contain the true population value 19 times out of 20, is used. To determine the 95 percent confidence interval for an estimate, the standard error is multiplied by 1.96. For example, the estimate of core housing need in Déline is 96 households. From Table A1, the standard error for the estimate of core need is 3 households. This means that the user can be 95% confident that the number of households in core need in Déline is in the interval 96  $\pm$  6 households, that is between 90 and 102 households. Such interval estimates are highly conservative and most often population values are quite close to their corresponding sample estimates.

The other measure of sampling error, also provided in Table B1, is the coefficient of variation (CV). This statistic is the ratio of the standard error to the sample estimate, indicating the percentage error implicit in the estimate. In the case of core need in Déline, the coefficient of variation is 3.3%. CV estimates below 16.6% are acceptable while CVs above 33.3% should not be used; CVs between 16.6% and 33.3% should be used with caution.

Another source of error in surveys is referred to as non-sampling errors. These errors result from incorrect answers being given to questions, data entry errors, etc. Interviewers are trained and survey questionnaires are designed to help minimize such errors. Generally, the effect of such errors is not known.

Table A1
Sample Size, Standard Errors & Coefficients of Variation
Northwest Territories, 2009 NWT Community Survey

				Standard Err	or	Coefficient of
	Households	Sample	Core Need	Estimate Prop	ortion (%)	Variation (%)
Northwest Territories	14,522	4,321	2,755	106	0.7	3.9
Beaufort-Delta	2,380	1,148	631	27	1.1	4.3
Aklavik	228	187	82	3	1.5	4.1
Fort McPherson	268	224	75	3	1.2	4.4
Inuvik	1,280	301	250	26	2.0	10.2
Paulatuk	75	74	40	1	0.7	1.3
Sachs Harbour	47	34	12	2	4.0	15.6
Tsiigehtchic	59	41	11	2	3.4	18.2
Tuktoyaktuk	283	153	121	8	2.7	6.4
Ulukhaktok	140	134	40	1	0.8	2.8
Nahendeh	742	479	270	10	1.3	3.6
Fort Liard	170	144	80	3	1.6	3.5
Fort Simpson	442	220	112	9	2.1	8.2
Jean Marie River	20	16	13	1	5.5	8.5
Nahanni Butte	35	34	21	1	1.4	2.4
Trout Lake	33	31	18	1	2.2	4.1
Wrigley	42	34	27	2	3.6	5.7
North Slave	7,735	1,010	1,073	99	1.3	9.2
Behchokò	467	234	223	11	2.3	4.8
Detah	80	56	33	3	3.6	8.8
Gamètì	71	63	34	2	2.1	4.4
Łutselk'e	111	82	51	3	2.8	6.2
N'dilo	111	81	46	3	2.9	6.9
Wekweètì	35	23	17	2	6.2	12.8
Whati	118	99	56	2	2.0	4.3
Yellowknife	6,742	372	614	98	1.5	15.9
Sahtu	856	625	306	7	0.8	2.2
Colville Lake	35	32	27	1	2.2	2.9
Délįne	174	141	96	3	1.8	3.3
Fort Good Hope	182	157	100	3	1.5	2.7
Norman Wells	307	170	23	4	1.4	18.1
Tulita	158	125	59	3	2.0	5.3
South Slave	2,809	1,059	476	26	0.9	5.5
Enterprise	40	25	7	2	4.7	27.1
Fort Providence	242	193	66	4	1.4	5.3
Fort Resolution	183	146	92	3	1.9	3.7
Fort Smith	883	284	160	17	1.9	10.4
Hay River	1,349	304	122	20	1.5	16.0
Hay River Reserve	94	91	28	1	0.9	2.9
Kakisa	18	16	1	-	-	-

Appendix B

Questionnaire



# **2009 NWT Community Survey**

Surv	vey Information	
	ID Number:	Community:
	Date:	Interviewer:
Intro	roduction	
in t		is conducting a community survey of randomly selected household o identify the housing needs of the people living in your community my people are looking for work.
stri		e information that you provide about your household will be kept ses. All information collected is protected by the Access to
For F	Phone Survey Only	
The	he first thing I need to do is to confirm the telephone numb	er where I have reached you. Is this number
		(from batch sheet)
		_
	For Yellowknife:	
/	Is this dwelling located in either N'dilo or Detah?	
	1 Yes	
	2	
	→ If Yes, end interview and thank respond will be interviewed in person.	ent for their time. Explain that households in these communities
	For Hay River:	
	Is this dwelling located in the Hay River Reserve?	
	1 Yes	
	2	
	→ If Yes, end interview and thank respond will be interviewed in person.	ent for their time. Explain that households in the Hay River Reserve

### A. Household Type

I would like to start with just a few general questions about your household.

DK R	1.	Which of the following categories best describes the type of			
		(Ask if interviewing by telephone, otherwise interviewer shown   1 □ Single Detached House   3 □ Town House or Row House   5 □ Movable Dwelling, Mobile Home or Trailer	2 4 6		Semi-Detached or Double (Side-by-Side)  Duplex (Top and Bottom)  Apartment
DK R	2.	7 Other (Specify)  How many people, in total, normally live in this household?			
DK R	3.	How many of these people are <u>under the age of 15 years</u> ?			
DK R	4.	How many of these people are 15 years of age or older?			
DK R	5.	How many bedrooms does this dwelling have?			_
DK R	6.	Does this dwelling have interior hot and cold running water?  1  Yes			
	DK DK	Does this dwelling have  R a) A bath tub or shower?  R b) A sink or basin in the bathroom?  1 Yes  C) A kitchen sink?  1 Yes	2		No No No
DK R	8.	What type of toilet facilities does this dwelling have? (Mark  Flush toilet  Other indoor toilet (including electric/propane toilet/  No indoor toilet (includes honey-bucket)		·	
DK R	9.	1 This dwelling requires regular maintenance such as p 2 This dwelling requires only minor repairs such as fix	ainti ing t	ing, s	ervicing the furnace, etc.
DK R	] 10.	Do you currently have internet access in your home?  1  Yes 2  No			

B. Household Residents	Person 1	Person 2
List the names of all persons who normally live in this dwelling starting with the oldest.  (List from oldest to youngest.)	First Name	First Name
	Last Name	Last Name
If proxy, check box	Proxy	Proxy
1. Is this person male or female?	1 Male 2 Female	1 Male 2 Female
2. What is's current age?	Years	Years
3. What is's current marital status?	Never married  Married or Common-Law  Separated or Divorced  Widowed	Never married  Married or Common-Law  Separated or Divorced  Widowed
4. How would you describe's ethnic status?	Inuit Inuit Inuit Inuvialuit North American Indian Métis Non-Aboriginal	1 ☐ Inuit 2 ☐ Inuvialuit 3 ☐ North American Indian 4 ☐ Métis 5 ☐ Non-Aboriginal
5. Is a beneficiary of any of the following land claim agreements in the Northwest Territories?	Inuvialuit 1  Yes 2  No  Gwich'in 1  Yes 2  No  Sahtu 1  Yes 2  No  Tłįchǫ 1  Yes 2  No	Inuvialuit 1  Yes 2  No Gwich'in 1  Yes 2  No Sahtu 1  Yes 2  No Tłįchǫ 1  Yes 2  No
6. What languages does speak well enough to carry on a conversation?  (Mark ALL that apply)	1	English

IF UNDER THE AGE OF FIFTEEN, GO TO NEXT PERSON

Person 3 Person 4		Person 5	Person 6	
First Name First Name		First Name	First Name	
Last Name	Last Name	Last Name	Last Name	
Proxy Proxy		□ Proxy	□ Proxy	
1 Male 2 Female	1 Male 2 Female	1 Male 2 Female	1 Male 2 Female	
Years	Years	Years	Years	
Never married  Married or Common-Law  Separated or Divorced  Widowed	Never married  Married or Common-Law  Separated or Divorced  Widowed	Never married  Married or Common-Law  Separated or Divorced  Widowed	Never married  Married or Common-Law  Separated or Divorced  Widowed	
1	1	1 ☐ Inuit 2 ☐ Inuvialuit 3 ☐ North American Indian 4 ☐ Métis 5 ☐ Non-Aboriginal	Inuit Inuit Inuit Inuvialuit Inuvialuit Inuvialuit Inuvialuit Inuit Inui	
Inuvialuit 1  Yes 2  No  Gwich'in 1 Yes 2 No  Sahtu 1 Yes 2 No  Tichq 1 Yes 2 No	Inuvialuit 1  Yes 2  No  Gwich'in 1 Yes 2 No  Sahtu 1 Yes 2 No  Tichq 1 Yes 2 No	Inuvialuit 1  Yes 2  No  Gwich'in 1 Yes 2 No  Sahtu 1 Yes 2 No  Tłįchǫ 1 Yes 2 No	Inuvialuit 1  Yes 2  No  Gwich'in 1  Yes 2  No  Sahtu 1  Yes 2  No  Tłįchǫ 1  Yes 2  No	
English English Inuktitut Inuvialuktun Inuinnaqtun Inuinnaqtun Cree Chipewyan North Slavey Gwich'in Cher (specify)	English English Inuktitut Inuvialuktun Inuinnaqtun Inuinnaqtun Cree Chipewyan North Slavey Gwich'in Cher (specify)	English	English English Erench Inuktitut Inuvialuktun Inuinnaqtun Inuinnaqtun Cree Chipewyan North Slavey Gwich'in Cother (specify)	

B. Household Residents	Person 1	Person 2
List the names of all persons who normally live in this dwelling starting with the oldest.		
(List from oldest to youngest.)	First Name	First Name
	Last Name	Last Name
If any about here		
If proxy, check box	Proxy	Proxy
	I	Г
7. What is the highest grade has completed at school or through upgrading?	88 No grade completed, or did not attend school	No grade completed, or did not attend school
	Highest grade completed	Highest grade completed
	(circle one)	(circle one) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7
	8 9 10 11 12 13	8 9 10 11 12 13
<ul><li>8. I would like to ask for more details on's education.</li><li>a) Does have a high school diploma?</li></ul>	1  Yes 2 No	1  Yes 2 No
-,		
b) Does have a trades certificate or diploma?	1  Yes 2  No	1  Yes 2  No
(If yes) What type of certificate or diploma and is this a journeyman's certificate?	Type: Journeyman Certificate?	Type: Journeyman Certificate?
Examples could include carpentry, welding, electrician,	a) 1 □	a) 1 □
plumbing, baking or cooking.	b) 1 □	b) 1 □
	c) 1 📙	c) 1 📙
<ul><li>c) Does have a college certificate or diploma?</li><li>(If yes) What type of college certificate or diploma?</li></ul>	1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No	1  Yes 2  No
	(Major field of study or training)	(Major field of study or training)
Examples could include bookkeeping, office administration, community alcohol & drug worker, social worker or natural resource technology.	a)	a)
social worker or natural resource technology.	b)	b)
d) Does have a university degree?	1  Yes 2  No	1  Yes 2  No
e) Does have any other certificate or diploma?	1  Yes 2 No	1  Yes 2  No
(If yes) What other type of certificate or diploma?	(Major field of study or training)	(Major field of study or training)
Examples could include CGA, CMA, etc.	a)	a)
	b)	b)
9. Is currently enrolled as a full-time or part-time student?	1 Yes, full-time	1 Yes, full-time
	2 Yes, part-time	2 Yes, part-time
	3 No	3 \( \text{No} \)

Person 3	Person 4	Person 5	Person 6	
First Name  Last Name				
Proxy	Proxy	Proxy	Proxy	
No grade completed, or did not attend school  Highest grade completed (circle one)  1 2 3 4 5 6 7	No grade completed, or did not attend school  Highest grade completed (circle one)  1 2 3 4 5 6 7	No grade completed, or did not attend school  Highest grade completed (circle one)  1 2 3 4 5 6 7	No grade completed, or did not attend school  Highest grade completed (circle one)  1 2 3 4 5 6 7	
8 9 10 11 12 13	8 9 10 11 12 13	8 9 10 11 12 13	8 9 10 11 12 13	
1  Yes 2  No  Type: Journeyman Certificate?  a) 1    b) 1    c) 1	1  Yes 2  No  Type: Journeyman Certificate?  a) 1    b) 1    c) 1	1  Yes 2  No  Type: Journeyman Certificate?  a) 1    b) 1    c) 1	1  Yes 2  No  Type: Journeyman Certificate?  a) 1    b) 1    c) 1	
1  Yes 2  No  (Major field of study or training)  a)  b)	1 Yes 2 No  (Major field of study or training)  a)  b)	1  Yes 2  No  (Major field of study or training)  a)  b)	1  Yes 2  No  (Major field of study or training)  a)  b)	
1  Yes 2  No	1  Yes 2  No	1 Yes 2 No	1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No	
1  Yes 2  No  (Major field of study or training)  a)  b)	1 Yes 2 No  (Major field of study or training)  a)  b)	1  Yes 2  No  (Major field of study or training)  a)  b)	1  Yes 2  No  (Major field of study or training)  a)  b)	
1 Yes, full-time 2 Yes, part-time 3 No	1  Yes, full-time 2  Yes, part-time 3  No	1  Yes, full-time 2  Yes, part-time 3  No	Yes, full-time Yes, part-time No	

B. Household Residents	Person 1	Person 2	
List the names of all persons who normally live in this dwelling starting with the oldest.  (List from oldest to youngest.)	First Name	First Name	
	Last Name	Last Name	
If proxy, check box	Proxy	Proxy	
<ul> <li>10. Last week, was working at a job or business, including self-employment? (Regardless of the number of hours worked) a) Last week, did have a job or business from which he/she was absent?</li> </ul>	1 ☐ Yes → Go to 11 2 ☐ No  1 ☐ Yes, but on temporary lay-	1 ☐ Yes → Go to 11 2 ☐ No  1 ☐ Yes, but on temporary lay-	
	off and expects to return  → Go to 16  2  Yes, but on vacation, paid leave, time off from a rotational job, ill, on strike or lock-out, or absent for other reason  → Go to 11	off and expects to return  → Go to 16  2 □ Yes, but on vacation, paid leave, time off from a rotational job, ill, on strike or lock-out, or absent for other reason  → Go to 11	
b) Does have definite arrangements to start a new job within the next four weeks?	1 ☐ Yes → Go to 16 2 ☐ No → Go to 16	$ \begin{array}{ccc}  & & & & & \\  & & & & & \\  & & & & & \\  & & & &$	
Note to Interviewer:  For the following questions, if this person held more than one job last week get information for their main job, the one at which this person worked the most hours.  11. How many paid hours a week does normally work at this job or business?  Note to Interviewer: For rotational workers, report their weekly hours when at the work site.	Hours	Hours	
12. Who did work for?  (Name of company or employer)			
13. What kind of work was doing?  Note to interviewer:  Give full description. For example, janitor, truck driver, waiter, manager of electrical contracting firm, medical lab technician, fishing guide, high school teacher.			
14. In this work, what were's most important duties or activities?  Note to interviewer:  Give full description. For example, cleaning buildings, driving garbage collection truck, serving food, managing accounts and projects, analyzing blood samples, guiding fishing parties, teaching high school students science and math.			

Person 3	Person 4	Person 5	Person 6		
First Name	First Name	First Name	First Name		
Last Name	Last Name	Last Name	Last Name		
Proxy	Proxy	□ Proxy	Proxy		
1 ☐ Yes → Go to 11	1 ☐ Yes → Go to 11	1 ☐ Yes → Go to 11	1 ☐ Yes → Go to 11		
2 L No	2 L No	2 L No	2 L No		
1 ☐ Yes, but on temporary layoff and expects to return  → Go to 16  2 ☐ Yes, but on vacation, paid leave, time off from a rotational job, ill, on strike or lock-out, or absent for	1 ☐ Yes, but on temporary layoff and expects to return  → Go to 16  2 ☐ Yes, but on vacation, paid leave, time off from a rotational job, ill, on strike or lock-out, or absent for	1 ☐ Yes, but on temporary layoff and expects to return  → Go to 16  2 ☐ Yes, but on vacation, paid leave, time off from a rotational job, ill, on strike or lock-out, or absent for	Yes, but on temporary layoff and expects to return  → Go to 16  Yes, but on vacation, paid leave, time off from a rotational job, ill, on strike or lock-out, or absent for		
other reason  Go to 11	other reason  → Go to 11	other reason  Go to 11	other reason  Go to 11		
3 No	3 No	3 No	3 No		
1 ☐ Yes → Go to 16 2 ☐ No → Go to 16	1 ☐ Yes → Go to 16 2 ☐ No → Go to 16	1 ☐ Yes → Go to 16 2 ☐ No → Go to 16	1 ☐ Yes → Go to 16 2 ☐ No → Go to 16		
Hours		Hours			

B. Household Residents	Person 1	Person 2	
List the names of all persons who normally live in this dwelling starting with the oldest.  (List from oldest to youngest.)	First Name	First Name	
	Last Name	Last Name	
If proxy, check box	Proxy	Proxy	
	1 Paid Worker	Paid Worker	
15. In this job or business, was a paid worker, self- employed or working in a family business without pay?	2 Self-employed	2 Self-employed	
(Mark ONE only)	Working in a family business without pay	Working in a family business without pay	
	4 Other (Specify)	4 Other (Specify)	
	→ Go to 21	→ Go to 21	
16. Did look for work over the past four weeks? For example, contacted employers, answered job ads, etc.	1 ☐ Yes → Go to 17	1 ☐ Yes → Go to 17	
example, contacted employers, answered job aus, etc.	2 No	2 No	
a) Why has not looked for work?	1 Own illness or disability	1 Own illness or disability	
(Mark ONE only)	2 Going to school	2 Going to school	
	Retired or elderly	Retired or elderly	
	4 Believes no jobs available (in area or suited to skills)	4 Believes no jobs available (in area or suited to skills)	
	5 Caring for own children or other relative	5 Caring for own children or other relative	
	6 Other personal or family responsibilities	6 Other personal or family responsibilities	
	7 Waiting for recall (to former employer)	7 Waiting for recall (to former employer)	
	8 Starting new job within the next 4 weeks	8 Starting new job within the next 4 weeks	
	9 Other (Specify)	9 Other (Specify)	
	→ Go to 18	→ Go to 18	
17. Last week, was there any reason why could not have	1 Yes	1 Yes	
taken a job?	2 □ No → Go to 18	2 □ No → Go to 18	
a) What was the reason?	1 Own illness or disability	1 Own illness or disability	
(Mark ONE only)	2 Going to school	2 Going to school	
	3 Retired or elderly	3 Retired or elderly	
	4 Believes no jobs available in area or suited to skills	4 Believes no jobs available in area or suited to skills	
	5 Caring for own children or other relative	5 Caring for own children or other relative	
	6 Other personal or family responsibilities	6 Other personal or family responsibilities	
	7 Waiting for recall to former employer	7 Waiting for recall to former employer	
	8 Starting new job within the next 4 weeks	8 Starting new job within the next 4 weeks	
	9 Other (Specify)	9 Other (Specify)	

Person 3	Person 4	Person 5	Person 6	
First Name	First Name	First Name	First Name	
Last Name	Last Name	Last Name	Last Name	
Proxy	Proxy	Proxy	□ Proxy	
1 Paid Worker	1 Paid Worker	1 Paid Worker	1 Paid Worker	
2 Self-employed	2 Self-employed	2 Self-employed	2 Self-employed	
Working in a family business without pay				
4 Other (Specify)	4 Other (Specify)	4 Other (Specify)	4 Other (Specify)	
→ Go to 21				
1 ☐ Yes → Go to 17				
2 No	<sub>2</sub> $\square$ No	<sub>2</sub> $\square$ No	<sub>2</sub> $\square$ No	
1 Own illness or disability				
2 Going to school				
3 Retired or elderly				
4 Believes no jobs available (in area or suited to skills)	4 Believes no jobs available (in area or suited to skills)	4 Believes no jobs available (in area or suited to skills)	4 Believes no jobs available (in area or suited to skills)	
5 Caring for own children or other relative	5 Caring for own children or other relative	5 Caring for own children or other relative	5 Caring for own children or other relative	
6 Other personal or family responsibilities				
7 Waiting for recall (to former employer)	Waiting for recall (to former employer)	7 Waiting for recall (to former employer)	7 Waiting for recall (to former employer)	
8 Starting new job within the next 4 weeks	8 Starting new job within the next 4 weeks	8 Starting new job within the next 4 weeks	8 Starting new job within the next 4 weeks	
9 Other (Specify)	9 Other (Specify)	9 Other (Specify)	9 Other (Specify)	
→ Go to 18				
1 Yes	1  Yes	1 Yes		
2 □ No → Go to 18				
1 Own illness or disability				
2 Going to school				
3 Retired or elderly				
4 Believes no jobs available in area or suited to skills	4 Believes no jobs available in area or suited to skills	4 Believes no jobs available in area or suited to skills	4 Believes no jobs available in area or suited to skills	
5 Caring for own children or other relative	5 Caring for own children or other relative	5 Caring for own children or other relative	5 Caring for own children or other relative	
6 Other personal or family responsibilities				
7 Waiting for recall to former employer	Waiting for recall to former employer	7 Waiting for recall to former employer	7 Waiting for recall to former employer	
8 Starting new job within the next 4 weeks	8 Starting new job within the next 4 weeks	8 Starting new job within the next 4 weeks	8 Starting new job within the next 4 weeks	
9 Other (Specify)	9 Other (Specify)	9 Other (Specify)	9 Other (Specify)	

B. Household Residents	Person 1	Person 2	
List the names of all persons who normally live in this dwelling starting with the oldest.  (List from oldest to youngest.)	First Name	First Name	
	Last Name	Last Name	
If proxy, check box	Proxy	□ Proxy	
18. Does want a job?  (Refers to a different job for those answering Yes to Question 10a or 10b)	1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No → Go to 20	1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No → Go to 20	
19. Is willing to do rotational work at a job site outside this community? For example, two weeks in and two weeks out.	1  Yes 2  No	1  Yes 2  No	
20. When did last work at a job or business, including self-employment?  (Mark ONE only)	1 ☐ 2009 2 ☐ 2008 3 ☐ Before 2008 → Go to 22 4 ☐ Never → Go to 22	1 □ 2009 2 □ 2008 3 □ Before 2008 → Go to 22 4 □ Never → Go to 22	
21. During 2008, which months did work, including paid absences and vacations?	1 ☐ Jan 5 ☐ May 9 ☐ Sep		
(Mark All Year or specific months)	2 Feb 6 Jun 10 Oct	2 Feb 6 Jun 10 Oct	
Note to interviewer:	3 Mar 7 DJul 11 Nov	3 Mar 7 Jul 11 Nov	
Include all months in which the respondent was on vacation or sick leave with pay; was self-employed; worked in family business without formal pay arrangements; worked full-time or part-time; worked for wages, salary, tips or commissions.	4 Apr 8 Aug 12 Dec	4 Apr 8 Aug 12 Dec	
	Worked only in 2009 → Go to 22	14	
a) During 2008, how many weeks in total did work?	1 ☐ Less than 4 weeks 2 ☐ 4 to 12 weeks 3 ☐ 13 to 26 weeks 4 ☐ More than 26 weeks	Less than 4 weeks  Less than 4 weeks  1	
b) How many different paying jobs did work at during 2008?	Number of jobs	Number of jobs	
The next few questions are about your involvement in your community during 2008. These will include your participation in volunteer activities, arts and crafts, and spending time on the land.  22. During 2008, did do any of the following activities without pay on behalf of a group or organization? This includes any unpaid help provided to schools, religious organizations, sports or community associations. Did  (Mark ALL that apply)	Canvass or fundraise  Sit as a board or committee member  Teach, mentor or educate  Do office work or bookkeeping  Coach or referee  Provide counsel or advice  Collect, serve or deliver food and other goods  Maintain, repair or build facilities or grounds  Provide help through fire fighting or search and rescue  Other (Specify)	Canvass or fundraise  Sit as a board or committee member  Teach, mentor or educate  Do office work or bookkeeping  Coach or referee  Provide counsel or advice  Collect, serve or deliver food and other goods  Maintain, repair or build facilities or grounds  Provide help through fire fighting or search and rescue  Other (Specify)	
	11  None → Go to 23	11  None → Go to 23	

Person 3	Person 4	Person 5	Person 6	
First Name	First Name	First Name First Name		
Last Name	Last Name	Last Name	Last Name	
Proxy	Proxy	Proxy	Proxy	
1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No → Go to 20	1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No → Go to 20	1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No → Go to 20	1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No → Go to 20	
1  Yes	1  Yes	1  Yes	1  Yes	
2 No	2 No	2 No	2 No	
1 2009	1 2009	1 2009	1 2009	
2 2008	2 2008	2 2008	2 2008	
3 ☐ Before 2008 → Go to 22	3 ☐ Before 2008 → Go to 22	3 ☐ Before 2008 → Go to 22	3 ☐ Before 2008 → Go to 22	
4 ☐ Never → Go to 22				
		1  Jan 5  May 9  Sep		
		2 Feb 6 Jun 10 Oct		
3 Mar 7 Jul 11 Nov	3 ☐ Mar 7 ☐ Jul 11 ☐ Nov	3 ☐ Mar 7 ☐ Jul 11 ☐ Nov	3 ☐ Mar 7 ☐ Jul 11 ☐ No	
4 Apr 8 Aug 12 Dec	4 Apr 8 Aug 12 Dec	4 Apr 8 Aug 12 Dec	4 Apr 8 Aug 12 De	
13 All Year	13 All Year	13 All Year	13 All Year	
14 ☐ Worked only in 2009 → Go to 22	14 ☐ Worked only in 2009 → Go to 22	14 ☐ Worked only in 2009 → Go to 22	14	
1 Less than 4 weeks				
2 4 to 12 weeks				
3 13 to 26 weeks				
4 More than 26 weeks	4 More than 26 weeks	4 More than 26 weeks	4  More than 26 weeks	
Number of jobs	Number of jobs	Number of jobs	Number of jobs	
1 Canvass or fundraise				
2 Sit as a board or committee member	2 Sit as a board or committee member	2 Sit as a board or committee member	2 Sit as a board or committee member	
Teach, mentor or educate				
4 Do office work or bookkeeping				
5 Coach or referee				
6 Provide counsel or advice				
7 Collect, serve or deliver food and other goods	7 Collect, serve or deliver food and other goods	7 Collect, serve or deliver food and other goods	7 Collect, serve or deliver food and other goods	
8 Maintain, repair or build facilities or grounds	8 Maintain, repair or build facilities or grounds	8 Maintain, repair or build facilities or grounds	8 Maintain, repair or build facilities or grounds	
9 Provide help through fire fighting or search and rescue	9 Provide help through fire fighting or search and rescue	9 Provide help through fire fighting or search and rescue	9 Provide help through fire fighting or search and rescue	
10 Other (Specify)	Other (Specify)	0 Other (Specify)	10 Other (Specify)	
11  None → Go to 23				

B. Household Residents	Person 1	Person 2	
List the names of all persons who normally live in this dwelling starting with the oldest.  (List from oldest to youngest.)	First Name	First Name	
	Last Name	Last Name	
If proxy, check box	Proxy	Proxy	
a) How many hours per month did normally spend doing volunteer work?	Hours per month	Hours per month	
23. During 2008, did spend time on the land trapping?	1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No → Go to 24	1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No → Go to 24	
a) Which of the following statements best describes's involvement in trapping during the trapping season?  (Mark ONE only)	Frequently traps throughout the trapping season  Coccasionally traps, but MORE than day-trips or the occasional weekend  Coccasionally traps, but ONLY day-trips or the occasional weekend  Rarely traps  Other (Specify)	Frequently traps throughout the trapping season  Coccasionally traps, but MORE than day-trips or the occasional weekend  Coccasionally traps, but ONLY day-trips or the occasional weekend  Rarely traps  Other (Specify)	
24. During 2008, was involved in making or producing any Northern arts or crafts?  Examples could include carving, visual or performing arts, paintings, beading, etc.	1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No → Go to 25	1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No → Go to 25	
a) Which of the following Northern arts and crafts did make in 2008?  (Mark ALL that apply)	1	1	
b) During 2008, did sell any arts or crafts?	1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No → Go to 25	1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No → Go to 25	
c) Which of the following categories best describes's total income from arts and crafts during 2008?	1 Less than \$250 2 \$250-\$999 3 \$1,000 or more	1 Less than \$250 2 \$250-\$999 3 \$1,000 or more	

Person 3	Person 4	Person 5	Person 6	
First Name  Last Name	First Name  Last Name	First Name Last Name	First Name  Last Name	
Proxy	Proxy	∟ Proxy	□ Proxy	
Hours per month	Hours per month	Hours per month	Hours per month	
1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No → Go to 24	1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No → Go to 24	1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No → Go to 24	1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No → Go to 24	
Frequently traps throughout the trapping season  Coccasionally traps, but MORE than day-trips or the	Frequently traps throughout the trapping season  Coccasionally traps, but MORE than day-trips or the	Frequently traps throughout the trapping season  Coccasionally traps, but MORE than day-trips or the	Frequently traps throughout the trapping season  Coccasionally traps, but MORE than day-trips or the	
occasional weekend  Occasionally traps, but ONLY day-trips or the occasional weekend	occasional weekend  Occasionally traps, but ONLY day-trips or the occasional weekend	occasional weekend  Occasionally traps, but ONLY day-trips or the occasional weekend	occasional weekend  Occasionally traps, but ONLY day-trips or the occasional weekend	
4 Rarely traps	4 Rarely traps	4 Rarely traps	4 Rarely traps	
5 U Other (Specify)	5 U Other (Specify)	5 U Other (Specify)	5 U Other (Specify)	
1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No → Go to 25	1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No → Go to 25	1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No → Go to 25	1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No → Go to 25	
Carvings Drawings or paintings Sewing or needlecraft Weaving or basket making Jewelry Performing arts Writing or publishing books, plays or music Other (Specify)	Carvings Drawings or paintings Sewing or needlecraft Weaving or basket making Jewelry Performing arts Writing or publishing books, plays or music Other (Specify)	1  Carvings 2  Drawings or paintings 3  Sewing or needlecraft 4  Weaving or basket making 5  Jewelry 6  Performing arts 7  Writing or publishing books, plays or music 8  Other (Specify)	Carvings Drawings or paintings Sewing or needlecraft Weaving or basket making Jewelry Performing arts Writing or publishing books, plays or music Other (Specify)	
1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No → Go to 25	1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No → Go to 25	1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No → Go to 25	1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No → Go to 25	
Less than \$250 2 \$\sum \\$250-\\$999 3 \$\sum \\$1,000 or more	Less than \$250  2 \$\sum \\$250-\\$999  3 \$\sum \\$1,000 or more	Less than \$250  2 \$\sum \\$250-\\$999  3 \$\sum \\$1,000 or more	1 Less than \$250 2 \$\sigma\$ \$250-\$999 3 \$\square\$ \$1,000 or more	

B. Household Residents	Person 1	Person 2	
List the names of all persons who normally live in this dwelling starting with the oldest.  (List from oldest to youngest.)	First Name	First Name	
	Last Name	Last Name	
If proxy, check box	Proxy	Proxy	
25. During 2008, did spend time hunting or fishing,	1  Yes	1  Yes	
excluding commercial activities?	2 □ No → Go to 26	2 □ No → Go to 26	
a) Which of the following statements best describes's involvement in hunting and fishing?  (Mark ONE only)	Frequently hunts or fishes throughout the year	Frequently hunts or fishes throughout the year	
	Occasionally hunts or fishes, but MORE than day-trips or the occasional weekend	Occasionally hunts or fishes, but MORE than day-trips or the occasional weekend	
	Occasionally hunts or fishes, but ONLY day-trips or the occasional weekend	Occasionally hunts or fishes, but ONLY day-trips or the occasional weekend	
	4 Rarely hunts or fishes	4 Rarely hunts or fishes	
	5 U Other (Specify)	5 U Other (Specify)	
26. Does currently smoke cigarettes every day, occasionally or not at all?	1 Every day	1 Every day	
	2  Occasionally 3  Not at all	2  Occasionally 3  Not at all	
	3 ☐ Not at all	3 ☐ Not at all	
27. a) Which community did live in one year ago, that is on (MONTH/DAY), 2008?	1 Same as current community	Same as current community	
	Community	Community	
	Province/Territory	Province/Territory	
	Country	Country	
b) Which community did live in five years ago, that is on (MONTH/DAY), 2004?	1 Same as current community	Same as current community	
	Community	Community	
	Province/Territory	Province/Territory	
	Country	Country	
28. How long has lived in the Northwest Territories?	1 Since birth	1 Since birth	
	Number of years	Number of years	
	If less than one year, number of months	If less than one year, number of months	
29. What was's gross annual income from all sources in 2008?	\$Gross annual income	\$Gross annual income	
	99 No income	99 No income	

Person 3	Person 4	Person 5	Person 6		
First Name	First Name	First Name	First Name		
Last Name	Last Name	Last Name	Last Name		
Proxy	Proxy	Proxy	Proxy		
110.19	110.19	110.19	110.19		
	Γ		Γ		
1  Yes	1 Yes	1 Yes	1 Yes		
2 □ No → Go to 26					
1 Frequently hunts or fishes throughout the year 2 Occasionally hunts or fishes, but MODE then day trips or	Frequently hunts or fishes throughout the year  Coccasionally hunts or fishes, but MODE then downting as	Frequently hunts or fishes throughout the year  Coccasionally hunts or fishes, but MODE then don tripe as	1 Frequently hunts or fishes throughout the year 2 Occasionally hunts or fishes,		
but MORE than day-trips or the occasional weekend  3 Occasionally hunts or fishes, but ONLY day-trips or the	but MORE than day-trips or the occasional weekend  3 Occasionally hunts or fishes, but ONLY day-trips or the	but MORE than day-trips or the occasional weekend  3 Occasionally hunts or fishes, but ONLY day-trips or the	but MORE than day-trips or the occasional weekend  3 Occasionally hunts or fishes, but ONLY day-trips or the		
occasional weekend	occasional weekend	occasional weekend	occasional weekend		
A Rarely hunts or fishes  5 Other (Specify)	A Rarely hunts or fishes  5 Other (Specify)	A Rarely hunts or fishes  5 Other (Specify)	A Rarely hunts or fishes  5 Other (Specify)		
1 Every day	1 Every day	1 Every day	1 Every day		
2 Occasionally	2 Occasionally	2 Occasionally	2 Occasionally		
3 Not at all					
Same as current community					
Community	Community	Community	Community		
Province/Territory	Province/Territory	Province/Territory	Province/Territory		
Country	Country	Country	Country		
Same as current community					
Community	Community	Community	Community		
Province/Territory	Province/Territory	Province/Territory	Province/Territory		
Country	Country	Country	Country		
1 Since birth	1 Since birth	1 Since birth	1 Since birth		
Number of years	Number of years	Number of years	Number of years		
If less than one year, number of months	If less than one year, number of months	If less than one year, number of months	If less than one year, number of months		
\$ Gross annual income	\$Gross annual income	\$ Gross annual income	\$Gross annual income		
99 No income	99 No income	99 No income	99 No income		

C. Household Harvesting Consumption Questions				
I would now like to ask you some questions about your household.				
DK R 1. During 2008, did this household eat meat or fish obtained throug	h hunting or fishii	ng?		
1 Yes				
2 ☐ No → Go to Section D				
DK R 2. During 2008, how much of the total amount of meat or fish eater	in this household	l was obtained the	ough hunting or fi	shing?
1 All (more than 90%)				
2 Most (about 75%)				
3 Half (about 50%)				
4 Some (about 25%)				
5 Very little (less than 10%)				
D. Shelter Costs				
1. How much of the fuel used to heat your home is Would you sa	y all, most, half, s	some, very little o	or none?	
All Most (about 100%) (about 75%)	Half (about 50%)	Some (about 25%)	Very Little (less than 10%)	None
DK R a) Oil, including Diesel 1 2	3 🔲	4 🔲	5 🗆	6 🗆
DK R b) Propane 1 2	3 🗆	4 🔲	5	6 🗆
DK R c) Natural Gas 1 2	3 🗆	4 🗆	5 🗆	6
DK R d) Wood pellets 1 2	3 🗆	4 🗆	5 🗆	6 🗆
DK R e) Wood 1 2	3 🗆	4 🗆	5 🗆	6
DK R ei) How do you get your wood? Do you gathe	r your own wood	, buy it, or both?		
Gather 2 Buy		3 Both		
DK R f) Other 1 2	3 🗆	4	5 🗆	6 🗆
→ If only one fuel source is identified,	go to Questi	on 3		
DK R 2. Which would you consider to be your main source of home heati	ng? (Mark ONE o	only)		
1  Oil 2  Propane 3	Natural Gas			
4 Wood 5 Wood pellets 6	Other (Specify	y)		
3. For this dwelling, ON AVERAGE, what are the monthly paymen	nts for			
	Amour	nt Nor	Incl. in rent	
DK R a) electricity?	[\$	] 1	2 🗆	
DK R b) water and other municipal services?	[\$	] 1	2 🗆	
e.g. sewer & garbage. Do not include property taxes.  DK R c) oil, gas, wood, propane, or other heating fuels?	[\$	] 1	2 🗆	
	-	[\$		Amount for Heating Fuel aly Amount is Unknown
DK R 4. What is the annual amount paid for insurance premiums for this	dwelling?			
[\$ ] per year 1 \( \sum \) None				
DK R 5. Do you own or rent this dwelling?				
1 ☐ Own → If Own, Go to Question 8				
2 Rent - If Rent, Go to Question 6				

DK R 6. Is this dwelling?	
1 a private market rental unit	
2 a public housing unit	
3 a staff house	
DK R 7. What is the total monthly rent, excluding parking, paid for this dwe	ling?
[\$ ] per month 1 $\square$ None	
→ Renters Go to Question 11	
<b>DK</b> R 8. What is the total regular mortgage payments for this dwelling?	
	rtgage, Go to Question 9
DK R a) Is that	
ı weekly	
2 bi-weekly	
3 monthly	
DK R b) Does that include property taxes?	
1 Yes	
<sub>2</sub> No	
DK R 9. What is the estimated yearly property taxes, municipal and school,	or this dwelling?
[\$ ] per year 1 None	
DK R 10. Are there any annual lease costs for the land related to this property	y?
1 \sum Yes	
2 □ No → Go to Question 11	
DK R a) What are the annual lease costs?	
[\$ ] per year	
DK R 11. Now I need to ask about your estimated total household annual in years of age and older who normally reside in this household. Is years	acome from all sources before deductions. Be sure to include everyone 15 your household income
1 Less than \$15,000 2 \$15,000 to	\$29,999 3 3 \$30,000 to \$44,999
4 \$45,000 to \$59,999 5 \$60,000 to	
7 \$90,000 to \$124,999 8 \$\Bigsim\\$125,000 o	
E. Follow-Up Information (Ask only if Face-to-Face interview)	
1. Does this household have a telephone?	
1 Yes	
2 ☐ No → End Interview and Thank Respondent	for their Time
2. In case we need to contact you to clarify some questions, could y	ou please provide us with your telephone number?
Telephone Number: (867) —	

\*\*\*\* End Interview and Thank Respondent for their Time \*\*\*\*

	RECO		For Phone Only Record 1	Entry per Day)
Number	Date	Time Day Evening	Comments	Appointment Date and Time
1				
2				
3				
4				
5				
6				
7	,			
8				
9				
10				
11				
12				
13				
14				
15				
16				
17				
18				
19			_	
20				
RECORD OF INTERVIEWS			FINAL STATUS	
Interview Number	Date	Start Time HH: MM	End Time HH: MM	31 Complete
1				
2				33 Refusal
3				34 Respondent Unavailable for Duration of Survey
4				35 Detah or Hay River Reserve Household: For
5				phone survey only
COMMENTS				